

Working with migrants in Milan



FARSI PROSSIMO ONLUS
SOCIETÀ COOPERATIVA SOCIALE

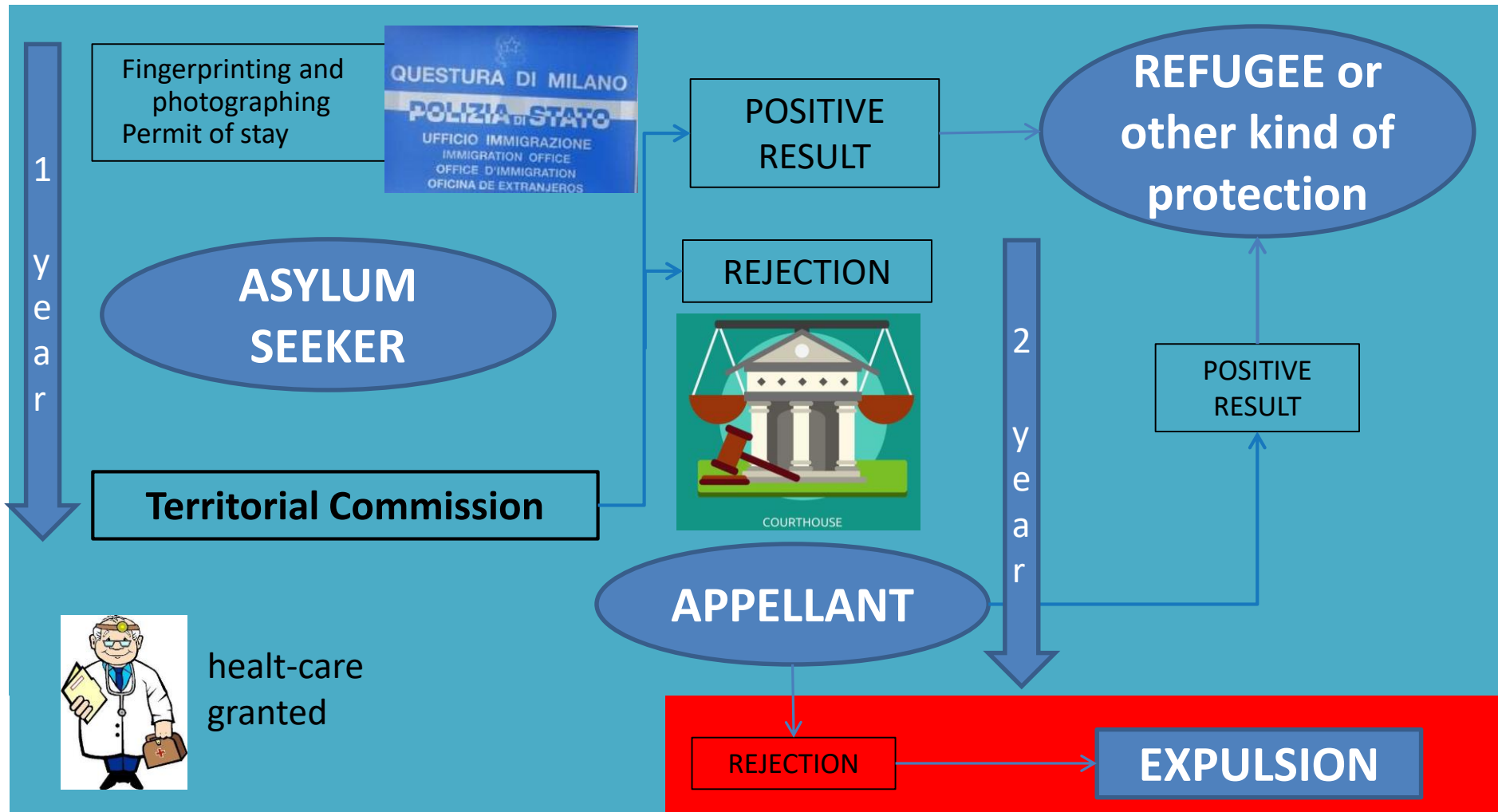
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Anna Grassini

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ASYLUM CLAIM



REFUGEE RECEPTION IN ITALY

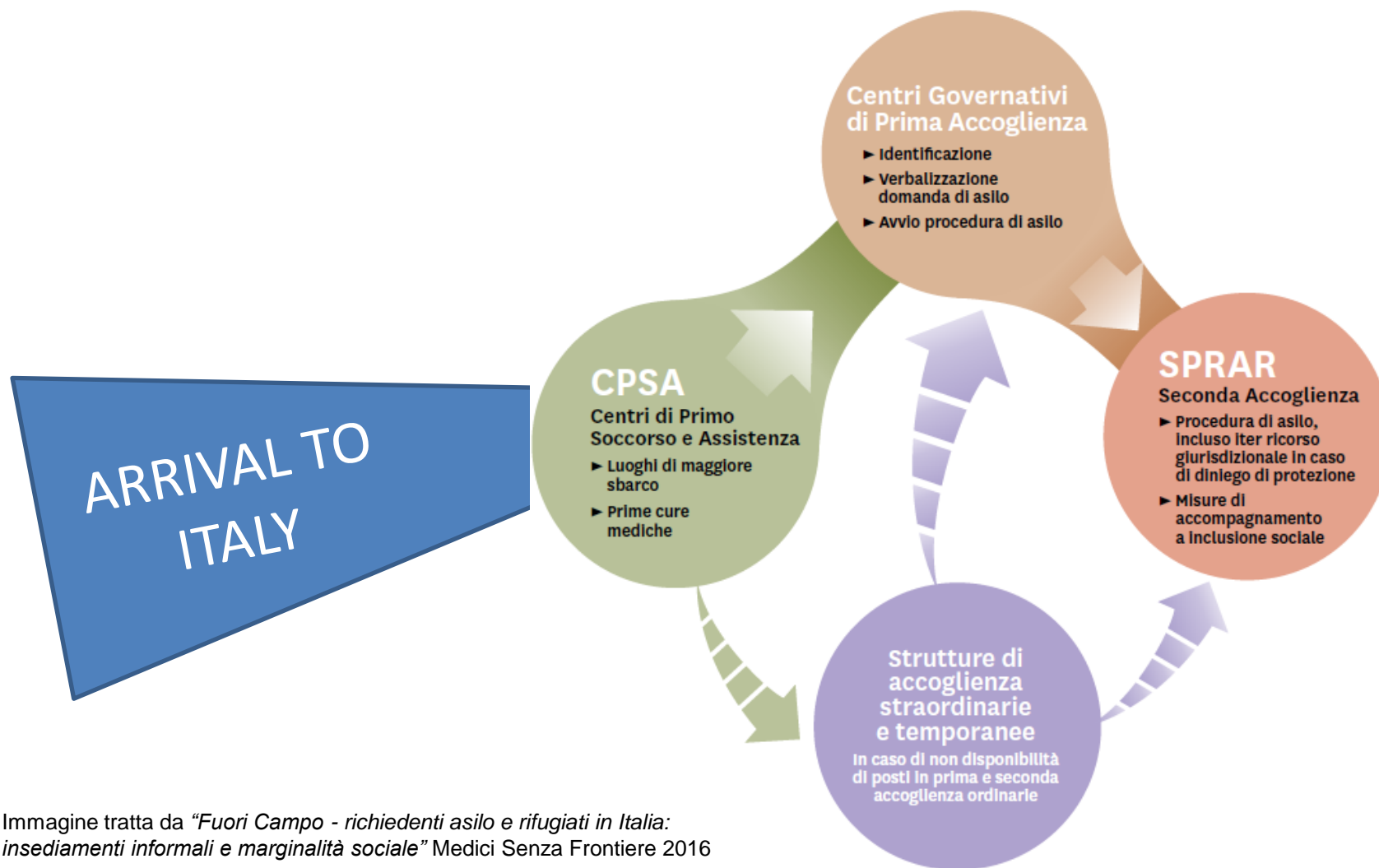
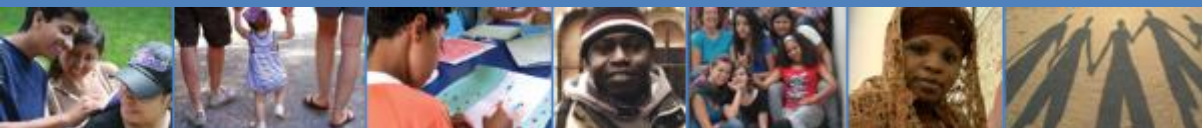
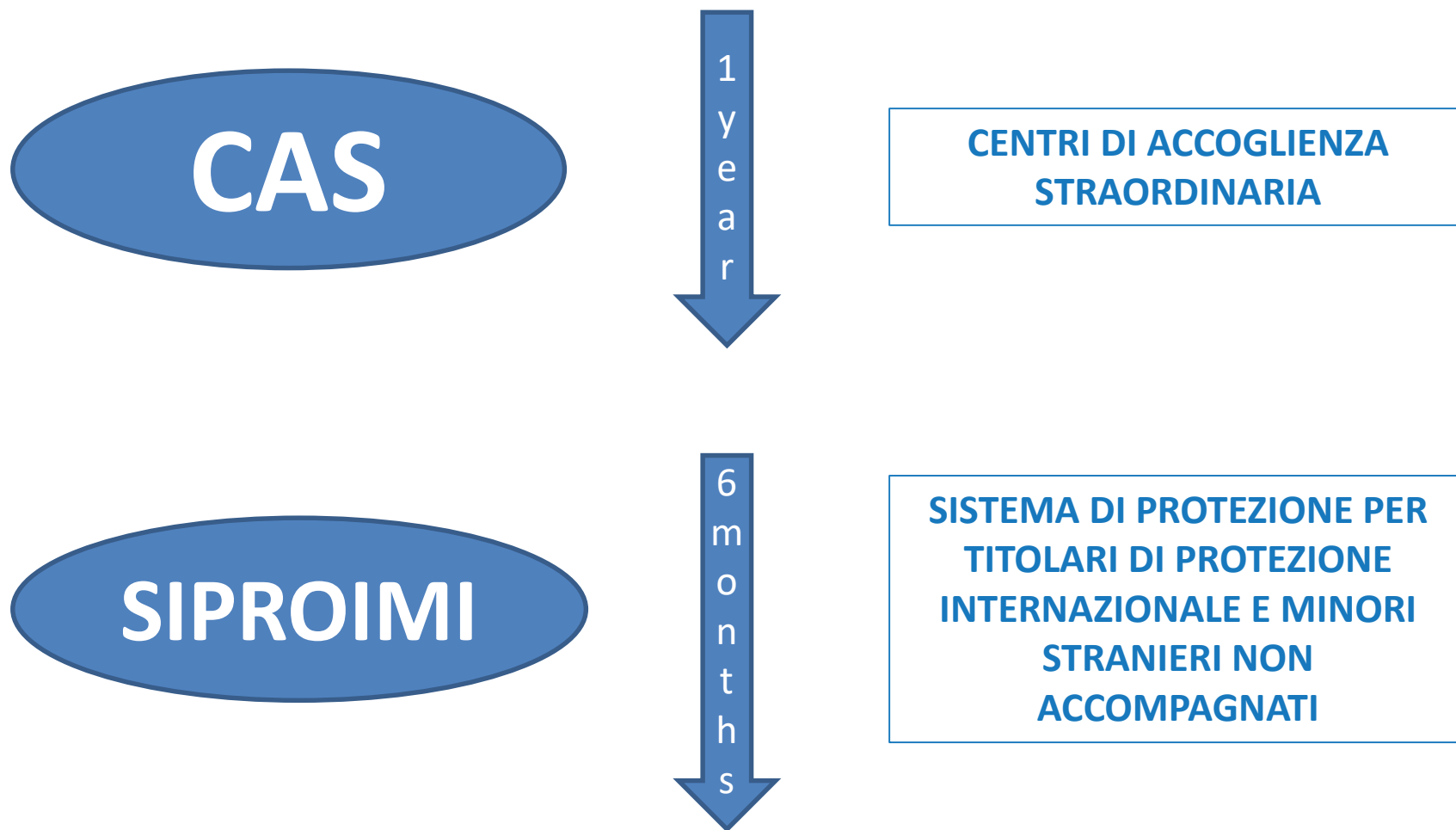


Immagine tratta da *“Fuori Campo - richiedenti asilo e rifugiati in Italia: insediamenti informali e marginalità sociale”* Medici Senza Frontiere 2016



REFUGEE RECEPTION IN ITALY



WORKING WITH MIGRANTS

- Support for basic needs
- Psychological and social support
- Health assistance
- Cultural and linguistic mediation
- Information on migration law, legal guidance and information
- Information and guidance to local services and facilities
- Italian language courses
- Job training and education
- Proposal of leisure time activities, educational and informational meetings



HEALTH CARE

Italian Constitution - Art. 32

The Republic safeguards health as a fundamental right of the individual and as a collective interest, and guarantees free medical care to the indigent. No one may be obliged to undergo any health treatment except under the provisions of the law. The law may not under any circumstances violate the limits imposed by respect for the human person.



DLvo 286/98, art. 35, comma 3

Foreign citizens, who are not regularly registered in Italy, are granted urgent and essential ambulatory and hospital healthcare in public or accredited units. They are also granted ongoing healthcare, particularly regarding preventive measures, diagnosis and treatment of infectious diseases.



HEALTH CARE

SSN – Servizio Sanitario Nazionale Italian National Healthcare Service

Codice **STP** (Straniero
Temporaneamente Presente)



Health Card (SSN Card)

- General Practitioner
- Contributory burden
- Exemption

MEDICO DI BASE



RICETTA



SERVIZIO SANITARIO NAZIONALE		RICETTA ELETTRONICA-PROMEMORIA PER L'ASSISTITO	
Basilicata	17004	4000001860	
CODICONE E MONEDINTELL'ASSISTITO			
INDIRIZZO:	CAP:	CITTA':	PROV.:
ESSENZIONE NON ESISTE	SIGLA PROVINCIA/PZ	CODICE ASI-001	DISPOSIZIONI REGIONALI:
TIPOLOGIA PRESCRIZIONE(SI/NI)	ALTRIO	PRIORITA' PRESCRIZIONE (1/0/0/P)	
PRESCRIZIONE		DATA	NOTA
[ESIC] TRASSARTAN 00003 25 UNITA' LORO ORALE			
[E39122558] MICARDIS 280PR 80MG			
QUESTO DIAGNOSTICO:			
IN CONTO CON PRESCRIZIONI TIPO RICETTA-Assist SSN DATA 04/09/2013 CODICE FISCALE DEL MEDICO:			
CODICE AUTENTICAZIONE: 040821308532009000000255870			
Modulo in vigore dal 11/01/2013 al 31/03/2013. Il presente modulo è convalidato dal DMF 2/04/2013			

ESAMI

MEDICINE



LOCAL HEALTHCARE NETWORK INFECTIOUS DISEASES

- Complex Operating Unit of Community Preventive Medicine - Infectious Diseases (local unit)
- Villa Marelli – Regional Reference Centre for Tuberculosis
- STD Ambulatory (Sexually Transmitted Diseases)



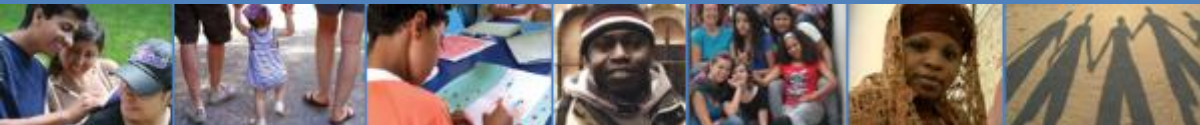
TUBERCULOSIS

- First medical check at the arrival (disembark, centre)
- Anamnesis and risk evaluation form
- Mantoux Test
- Acceptance and clinical follow-up at the Regional Reference Centre for Tuberculosis
 - Further diagnosis
 - Preventive treatment
 - Emergency care
- Certificate of suitability to life in community context



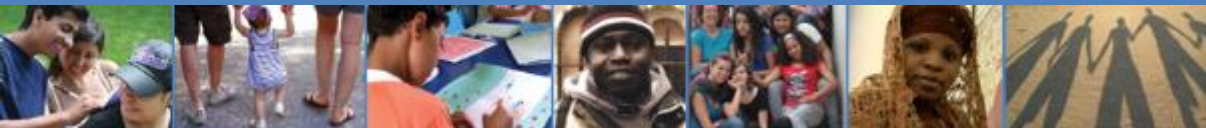
HIV

- Free test granted to everyone, even not regularly registered foreign citizens
- Free and anonymous test at STD Ambulatory
- Blood test for Quantiferon (at Villa Marelli, during further diagnosis for TB)
- Blood test screening connected to pregnancy
- Field trial of fast tests for HIV in Milan in ambulatories for migrants
- Acceptance and clinical follow-up by the Infectious Diseases Ambulatory at the local hospital unit
- Lifelong specific exemption
- Free medicines supply
- Reception houses for HIV-positive and AIDS affected people



HEPATITIS

- Blood test screening during pregnancy
- Other connected pathologies
- Previously discovered disease
- Acceptance and clinical follow-up by the Infectious Diseases Ambulatory at the local hospital unit
- Lifelong specific exemption
- Free medicines supply



BEST PRACTICE



- Education for operators working with migrants
- Information and education for migrants, concerning:
 - Italian National Health Service
 - Possibility of free and anonymous test
 - Personal hygiene
 - Preventive measures
 - Contraception and prevention of STD
- Listening
- Psychological support



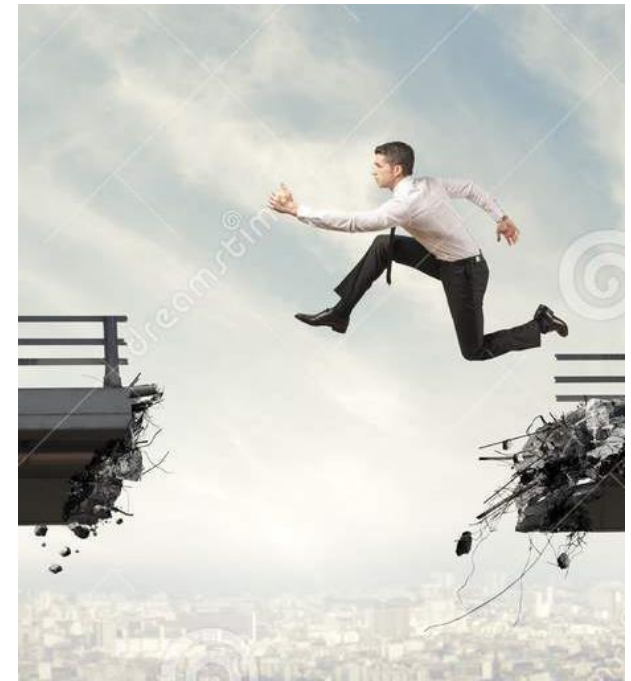
BEST PRACTICE

- Privacy protection
- Connection and cooperation with the local network of healthcare services and units
- Clinical follow-up for children if the mother is HIV-positive
- Same healthcare rights and possibilities for Italian citizens and migrants



DIFFICULTIES

- Registration with the National Healthcare Service
- Renewal of the Health Card
- Communication difficulties
 - Informed consent forms
 - Communication between medical staff and migrants especially at the moment of discovery of the disease and of acceptance by Infectious Diseases Ambulatory at the local hospital unit)
- Cultural mediation



DIFFICULTIES

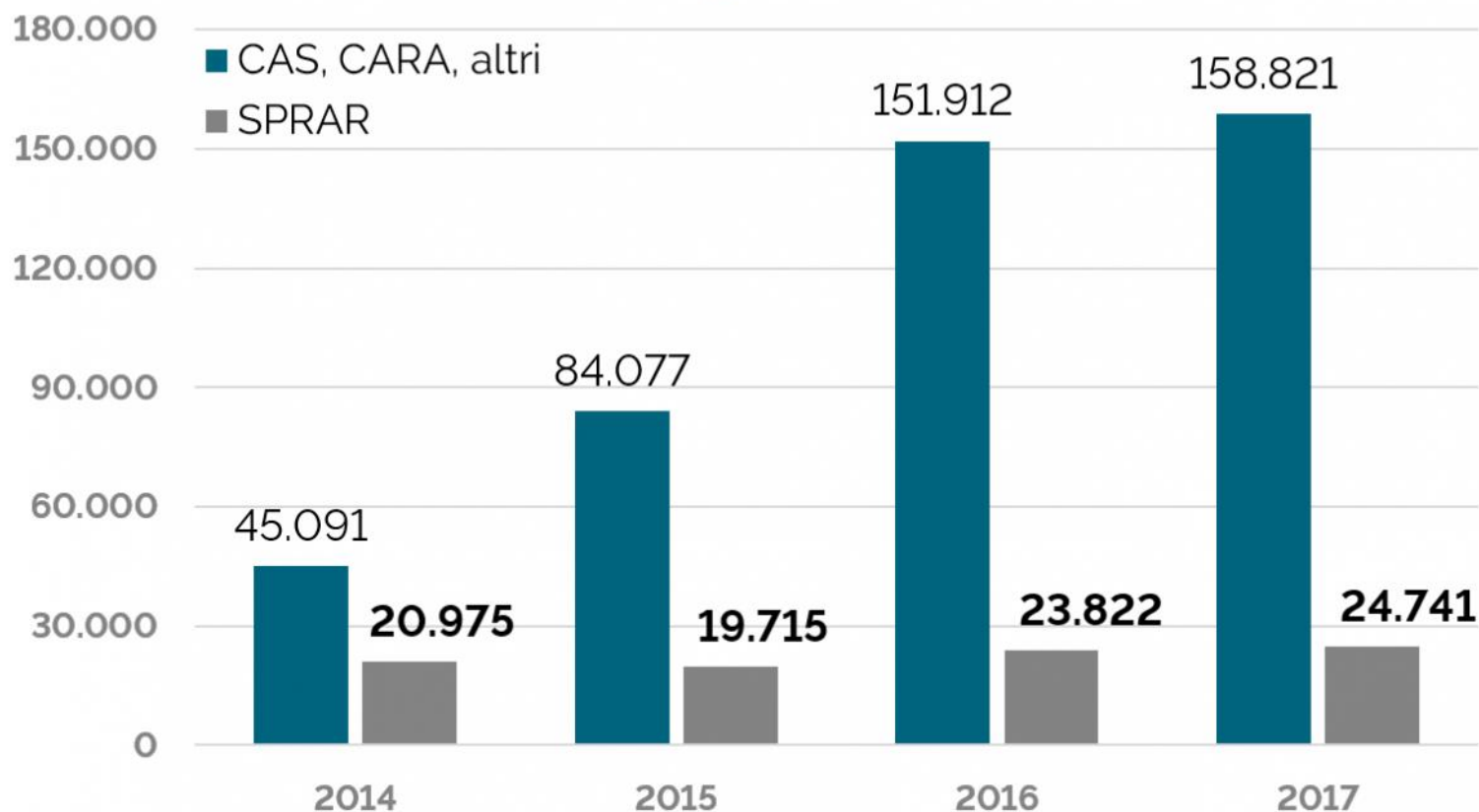


- Privacy protection
- Stigmatization
- Compliance with the assumption of medical treatment (especially for TB treatment)
- Lack of education for operators (healthcare services and migrant reception projects)
- No regulated contact tracing or partner notification procedures even for Italian citizens



REFUGEE RECEPTION IN ITALY

MIGRANTI ACCOLTI NELLE STRUTTURE DI ACCOGLIENZA ITALIANE | PER TIPOLOGIA

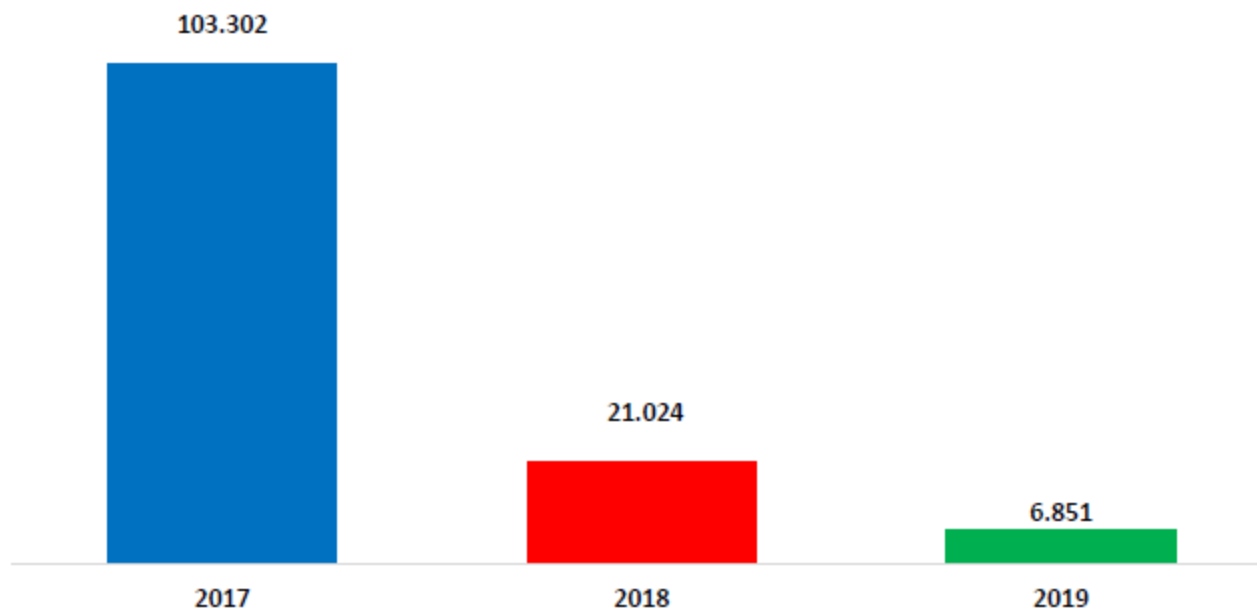


Dati: Ministero dell'Interno.



DISEMBARKATION DATA - 2019

Il grafico illustra la situazione relativa al numero dei migranti sbarcati a decorrere dal 1 gennaio 2019 al 24 settembre 2019* comparati con i dati riferiti allo stesso periodo degli anni 2017 (-93,37%) e 2018 (-67,41%)



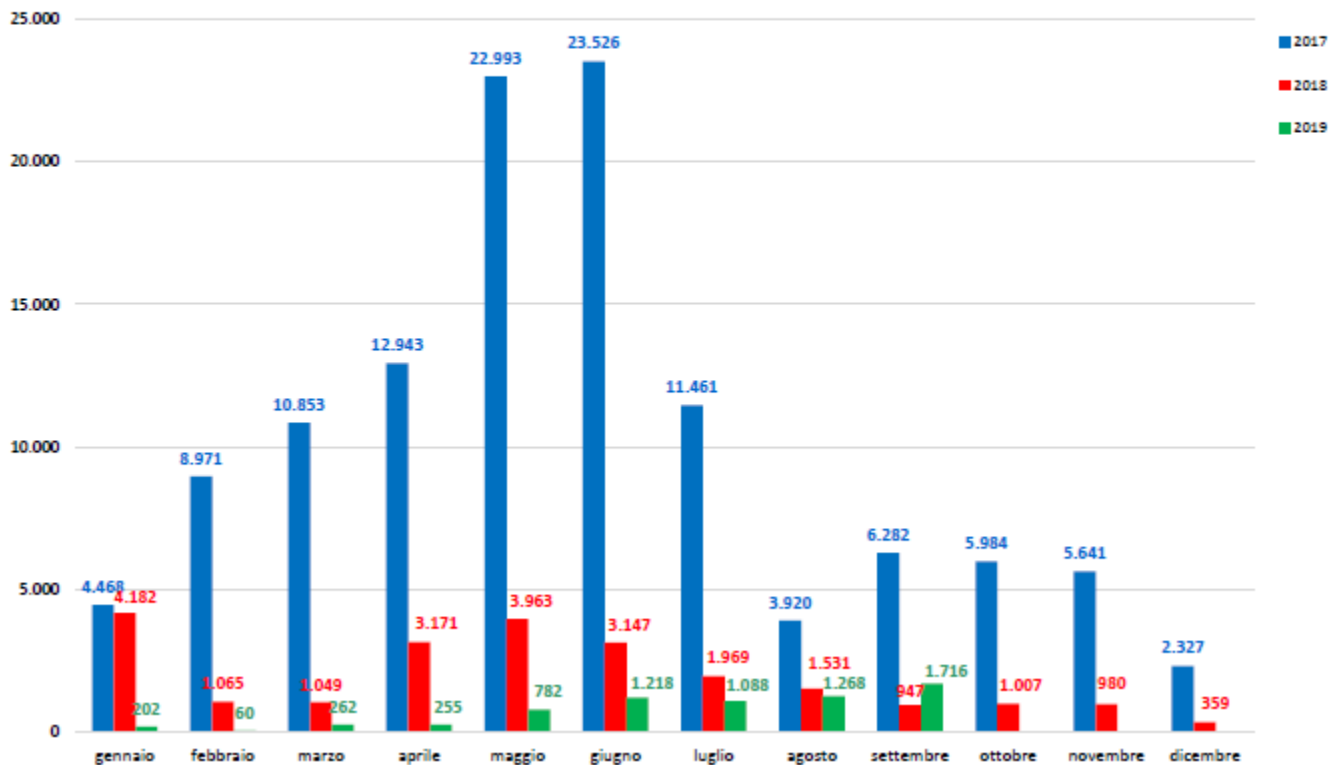
Fonte: Ministero dell'Interno - Dipartimento della Pubblica Sicurezza
Cruscotto Statistico Giornaliero 24/09/2019



DISEMBARKATION DATA - 2019

Comparazione migranti sbarcati negli anni 2017/2018/2019

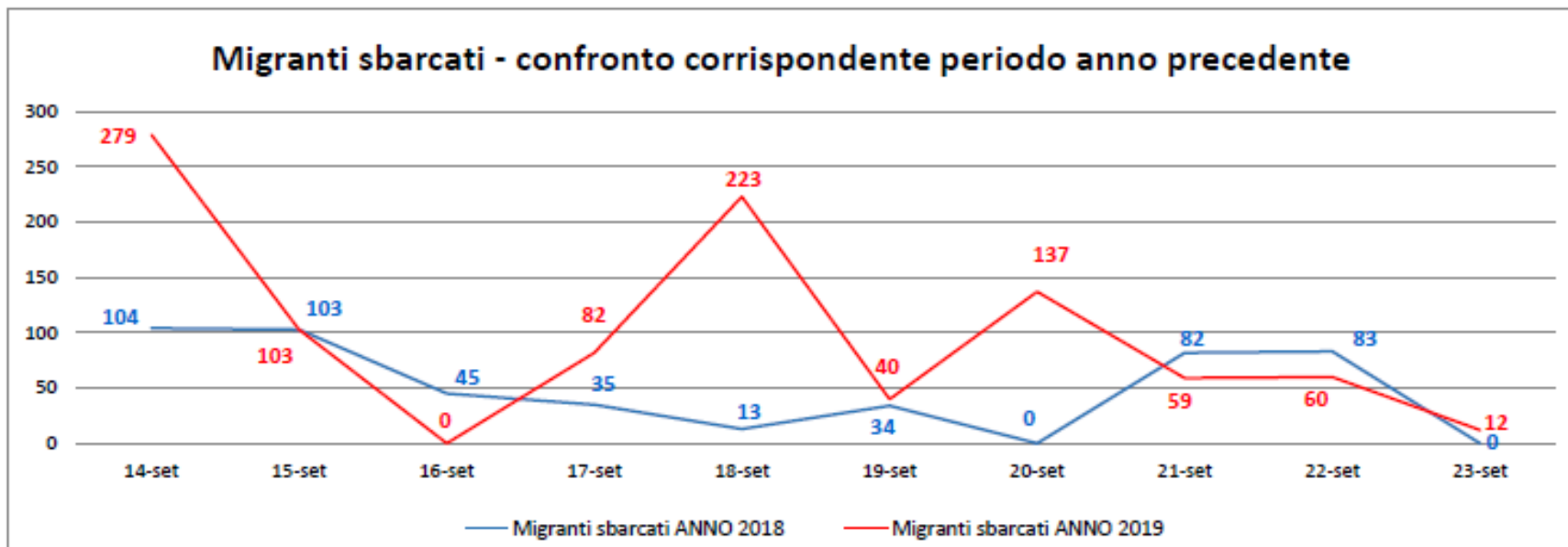
2017: 119.369 2018: 23.370 2019: 6.851 (dato al 24.09.2019)



Fonte: Ministero dell'Interno - Dipartimento della Pubblica Sicurezza
Cruscotto Statistico Giornaliero 24/09/2019



DISEMBARKATION DATA - 2019



Fonte: Ministero dell'Interno - Dipartimento della Pubblica Sicurezza
Cruscotto Statistico Giornaliero 24/09/2019



ASYLUM SEEKERS - 2019

Totale richiedenti asilo	3.307	2.764	▬	-16%
	mag-19	giu-19		%
UOMINI	2.442	1.948	▬	-20%
DONNE	865	816	▬	-6%

Decisioni	mag-19	%	giu-19	%
rifugiati	1.200	11%	899	11%
sussidiaria	764	7%	493	6%
umanitaria *	112	1%	92	1%
diniego ^	8.612	81%	6.394	82%
altri esiti ^^	49	0%	20	0%
Totale Decisioni*	10.737	100%	7.898	100%

* **decise prima del 05 ottobre 2018 (data dl113/2018) e inserite successivamente su Vestanet.**

^ (compresi negativo assente, inammissibilità, irreperibilità) ^^ (compresi rinuncia, ecc.)

* **esaminati nel mese, indipendentemente dalla data di richiesta asilo**

	mag-19	giu-19		%
Totale richiedenti	3.307	2.764	▬	-16%
Pakistan	531	427	▬	-20%
Nigeria	245	197	▬	-20%
Perù	198	194	▬	-2%
El Salvador	236	183	▬	-22%
Ucraina	155	166	+	7%
Marocco	132	154	+	17%
Albania	137	141	+	3%
Bangladesh	153	140	▬	-8%
Senegal	134	90	▬	-33%
Venezuela	110	90	▬	-18%
India	95	88	▬	-7%
Georgia	69	76	+	10%
Colombia	70	59	▬	-16%
Egitto	52	55	+	6%
Somalia	76	51	▬	-33%
Tunisia	74	46	▬	-38%
Siria	49	45	▬	-8%
Eritrea	38	42	+	11%
Costa D'Avorio	15	36	+	140%
Gambia	65	36	▬	-45%
Iraq	86	36	▬	-58%
Turchia	31	33	+	6%
Cina	28	32	+	14%
Mali	31	30	▬	-3%
Sri Lanka	36	28	▬	-22%
Altri	461	289	▬	-37%

Fonte: Vestanet C3 (Dati soggetti a possibili variazioni)

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